Frontiers in Magnetic Recording Research: Towards 10 Terabits/In²

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Abstract

In the last 40 years or so, magnetic data storage systems have had a blistering pace of increase ($\sim 10^9 \, x$) in areal density contributing to the digital revolution. In this talk the author will share insights from his journey building cutting edge technology for over 40 years, exemplified by the development of Hard Disk Drives (HDDs) and their impact on today's internet-driven world. He will focus on one of the key enablers of high data storage density, namely, Head/Media spacing. Read back signal and bit resolution improves with reduction in magnetic spacing. Tetrahedral amorphous carbon (ta-C) or sometimes called Diamond-like carbon (dlc) film is used as a protective layer on the magnetic heads and media for wear and corrosion protection [1, 2]. However, dlc film loses its efficacy below $\sim 2-3 \, \text{nm}$ thickness [1,2]. Graphene is explored as an alternative protective overcoat not only for the current technology but also for its thermal stability required for Heat Assisted Magnetic Recording (HAMR) [3, 4]. Results from our work on one to four layers of Graphene as a protective overcoat in a hard disk application will be presented [3]. See Figure 1 below.

References

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Figures

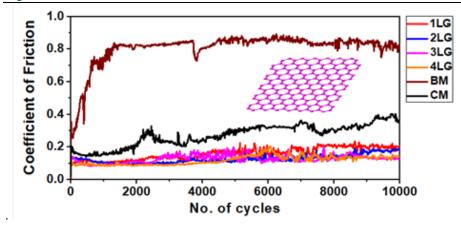


Figure 1: Coefficient of Friction and Wear of Graphene Vs DLC coated and bare Magnetic Media