Innovation toward Sustainability in Water Treatment and Desalination through 2D Material

Emad Alhseinat*

Research & Innovation Center for Graphene and 2D Materials, Khalifa University of Science and Technology, Abu Dhabi, UAE

*emad.alhseinat@ku.ac.ae

Freshwater scarcity and the energy–intensity of conventional desalination demand transformative materials and processes. In this talk, I will share our group's progress on leveraging two-dimensional (2D) materials to push water treatment toward higher efficiency, lower fouling, and reduced lifecycle impacts. Building on my lab's foundation in novel separation processes at Khalifa University, we develop membranes and electro-sorption platforms that exploit the angstrom-level tunability, rich surface chemistry, and high conductivity of graphene-derived sheets, MXenes, and covalent organic frameworks (COFs) [1-4]. This talk aims to map a pathway where 2D materials enable compact, electrically driven, and fouling-resilient desalination with smaller chemical and energy footprints—bringing sustainable, fit-for-purpose water closer to reality in arid and industrial settings.

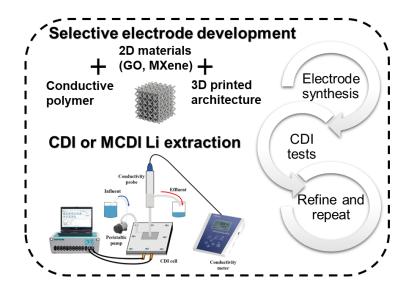


Fig.1 Example of current research efforts on utilizing 2d material for CDI application.

References:

- [1] Muhammad Kashif Raza, Jisha Kuttiani Ali, Dinesh Shetty, Emad Alhseinat, Waste to wastewater treatment: Graphene quantum dots embedded poly(ethylene terephthalate) membranes for efficient phenol removal, Environmental Technology & Innovation, Volume 38, May 2025, 104163.
- [2] Abdul Fahim Arangadi, Zainah A AlDhawi, Mashaer Alfaraj, Mahmoud A Abdulhamid, Emad Alhseinat, Carbon molecular sieve electrodes with intrinsic microporosity for efficient capacitive deionization, Separation and Purification Technology, Volume 353, Part C, 19 January 2025, 128575.
- [3] Najat Maher Aldaqqa, Sushil Kumar, José Ignacío Martínez, Nada Elmerhi, Emad Alhseinat, Dinesh Shetty, Surface Engineered 2D-β-ketoenamine Covalent Organic Framework for Superior Dechlorination via Hybrid Capacitive Deionization, Angewandte Chemie International Edition, Volume 64, Issue 37, September 8, 202.5
- [4] Dana Kadadou, Ghadeer Hegab Mohamed, Youssef Kaddoura, Eisa Abdallah Bin Eisa, Pham Le Phuong Tu, Emad Alhseinat, Chapter sixteen Applications of graphene oxide in reverse osmosis membranes, Current Trends and Future Developments on (Bio-) Membranes Modern Approaches in Membrane Technology for Gas Separation and Water Treatment 2024, Pages 461-488.