

Crystal Growth and Characterization of Vanadium-Doped WTe₂

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Abstract

The Weyl semimetal and topological insulator behaviors of the van der Waals layered Td-WTe₂ have garnered significant research attention. In this context, ferromagnetism in the layered Td-WTe₂ is crucial for realizing a quantum anomalous Hall effect [1] and exerting magnetic control over its Weyl or topological phase [2]. However, releasing this control remains a persistent challenge. Substitutional doping with magnetic element is one possible way to induce ferromagnetism in WTe₂. In this study, single crystals of vanadium-doped WTe₂ were synthesized using both the Chemical Vapor Transport (CVT) method with Br₂ as a transport agent and the self-flux crystal growth technique employing tellurium as a flux. The orthorhombic Td structure of WTe₂ was confirmed through single crystal and powder X-ray diffraction. Additionally, Raman spectroscopy analyses further verified the structure. The layered morphology, elemental composition stoichiometry, and vanadium doping were confirmed through TEM, XPS and EDS, respectively.

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References

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Figures

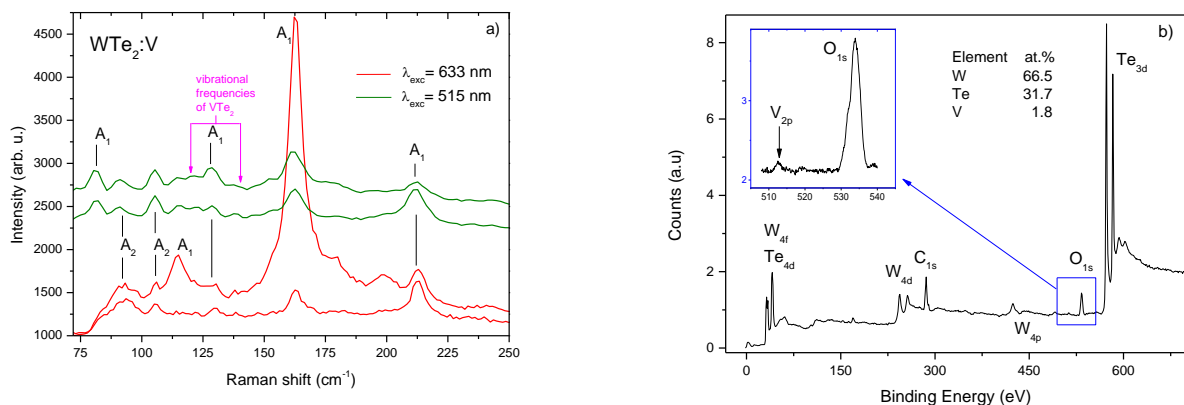


Figure 1: a) Raman spectroscopy and b) XPS of vanadium doped WTe₂ crystal