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Vapor phase growth of van der Waals epitaxial VSe₂/WSe₂ heterostructures

We report vertical heteroepitaxial growth of 1T-VSe₂/2H-WSe₂ monolayers (MLs) by a sequential chemical vapor deposition method. Therein, 1T-VSe₂ MLs are known as ferromagnetic metals at room temperatures, and 2H-WSe₂ MLs are a typical semiconductor with the band-gap of 1.68 eV, establishing a unique spintronics component in the atomic ML regimes. By transmission electron microscope (TEM) studies, it is verified that the two MLs were coherently stacked with van der Waals epitaxial relations without interlayer mixing. We also discuss on charge transport across 1T-VSe₂/2H-WSe₂ ML heterointerfaces by low-temperature electron transport.

References

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Figures



Figure 1. (a) Optical microscope (OM) images of MLs WSe₂ (left) and bilayer VSe₂/WSe₂ (right). Inset : OM images of heteroepitaxial stacked VSe₂/WSe₂ crystal. (b) Atomic force microscopy (AFM) morphology image and height profile. (c) Photoluminescence (PL) spectra measured from ML WSe₂ region (red) and stacked region (blue) at 4K. (d) High-magnification high-angle annular dark field scanning transmission electron microscope (HAADF-STEM) image at the step edge. (e) Atomic-resolution HAADF-STEM image from WSe₂ ML region. (f) Atomic-resolution HAADF-STEM image from VSe₂/WSe₂ stacked region. (g) Selected area electron diffraction (SAED) patterns from WSe₂ ML region. (h) SAED pattern from VSe₂/WSe₂ stacked region.