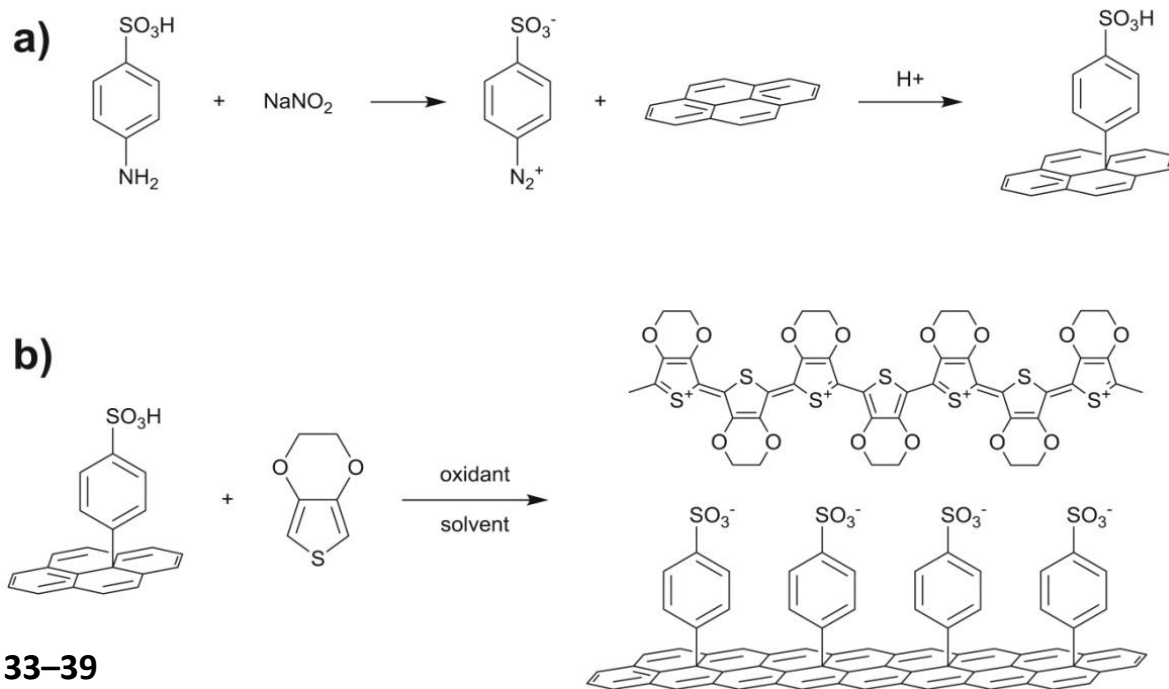




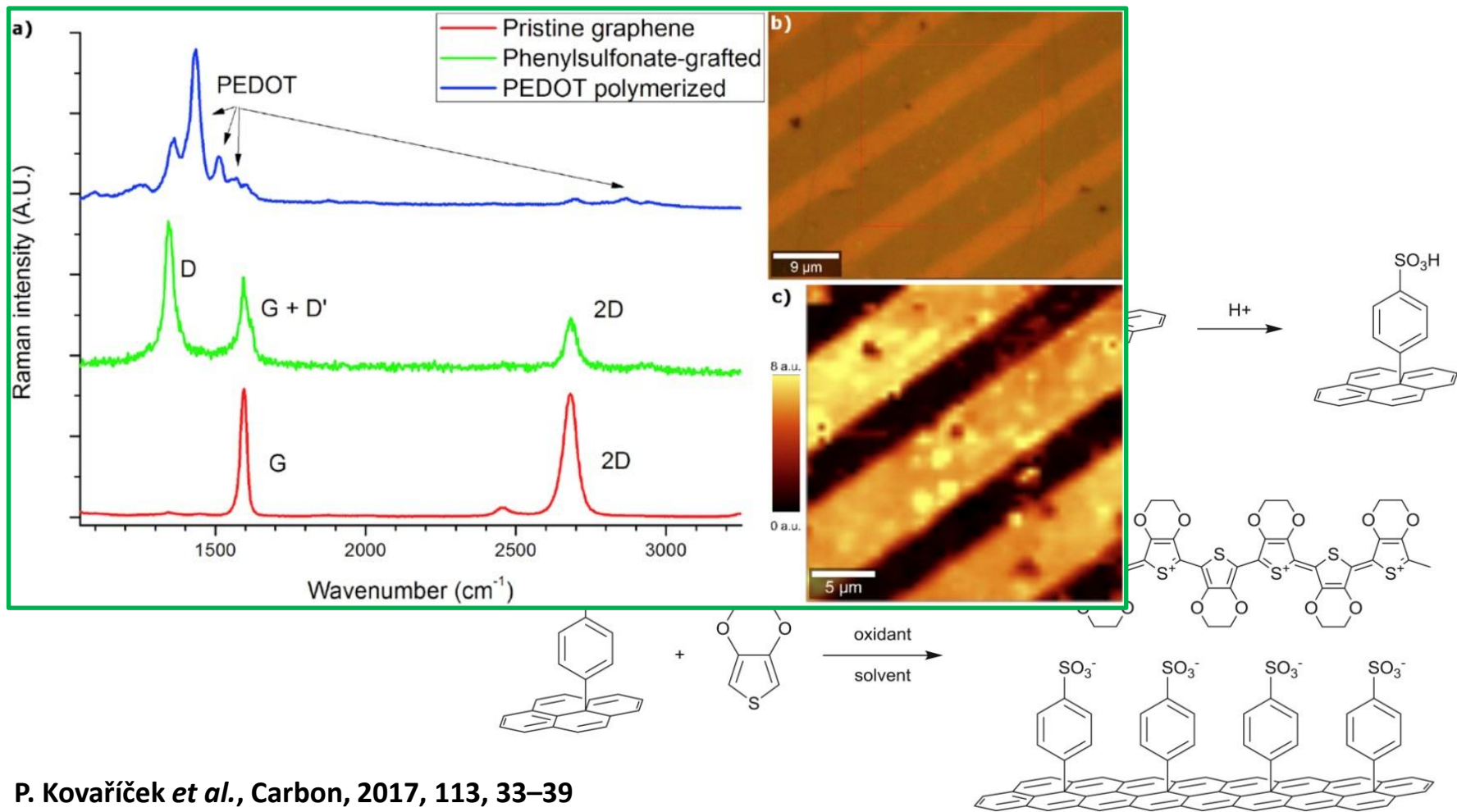
# Graphene as substrate for selective self-assembly of 2-D materials for optoelectronic applications

Valentino Libero Pio Guerra

# Functionalization of graphene and EDOT polymerization

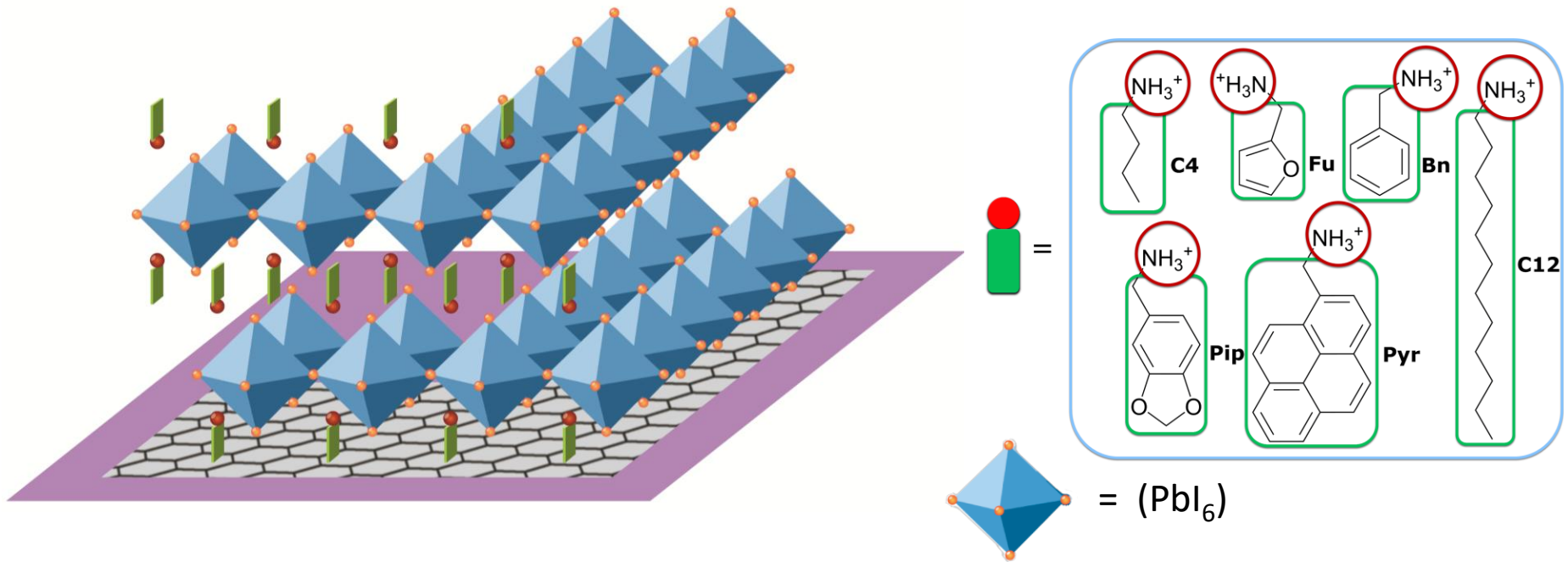


# Functionalization of graphene and EDOT polymerization



P. Kovaříček *et al.*, *Carbon*, 2017, 113, 33–39

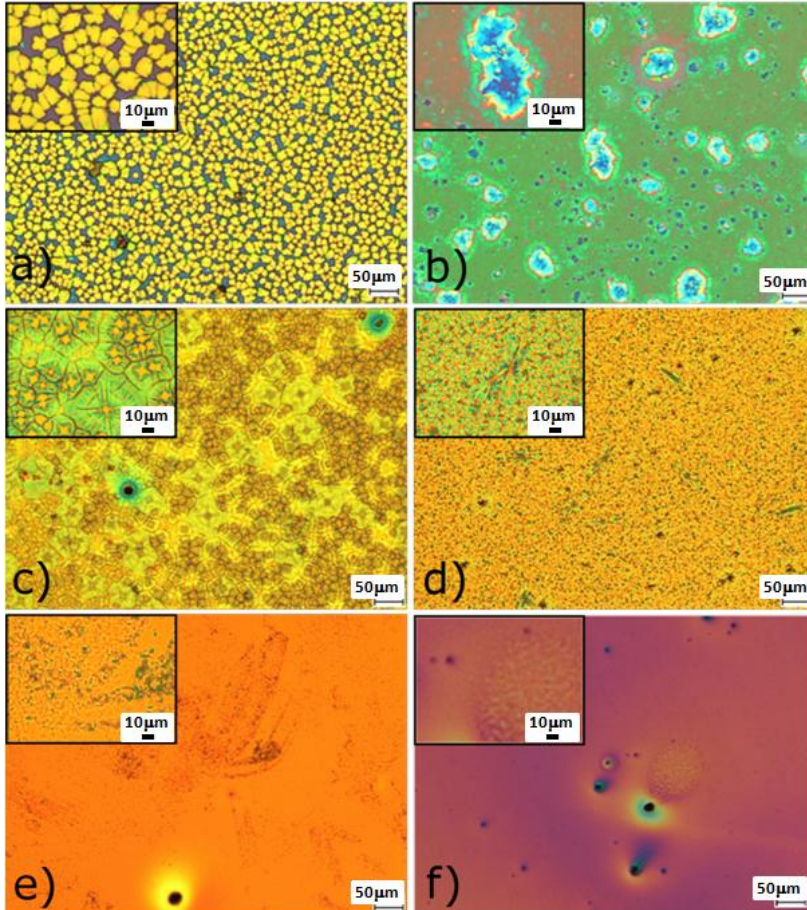
# New material – choosing the precursors



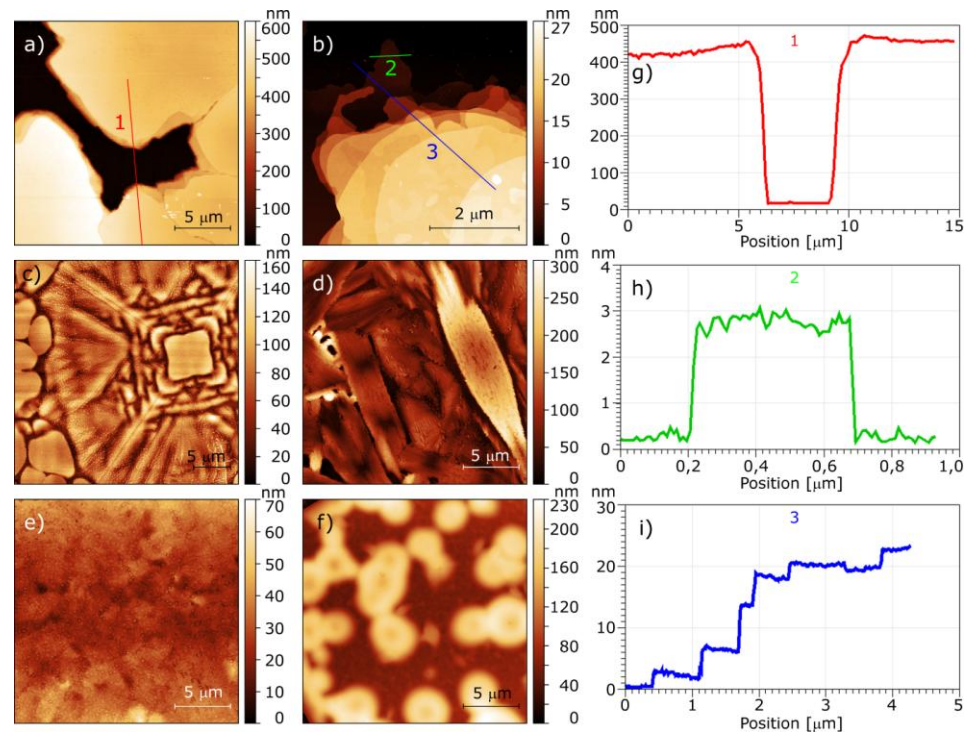
V. L. P. Guerra *et al.*, *Nanoscale*, 2018, 10, 3198-3211



# Morphology



Optical microscopy

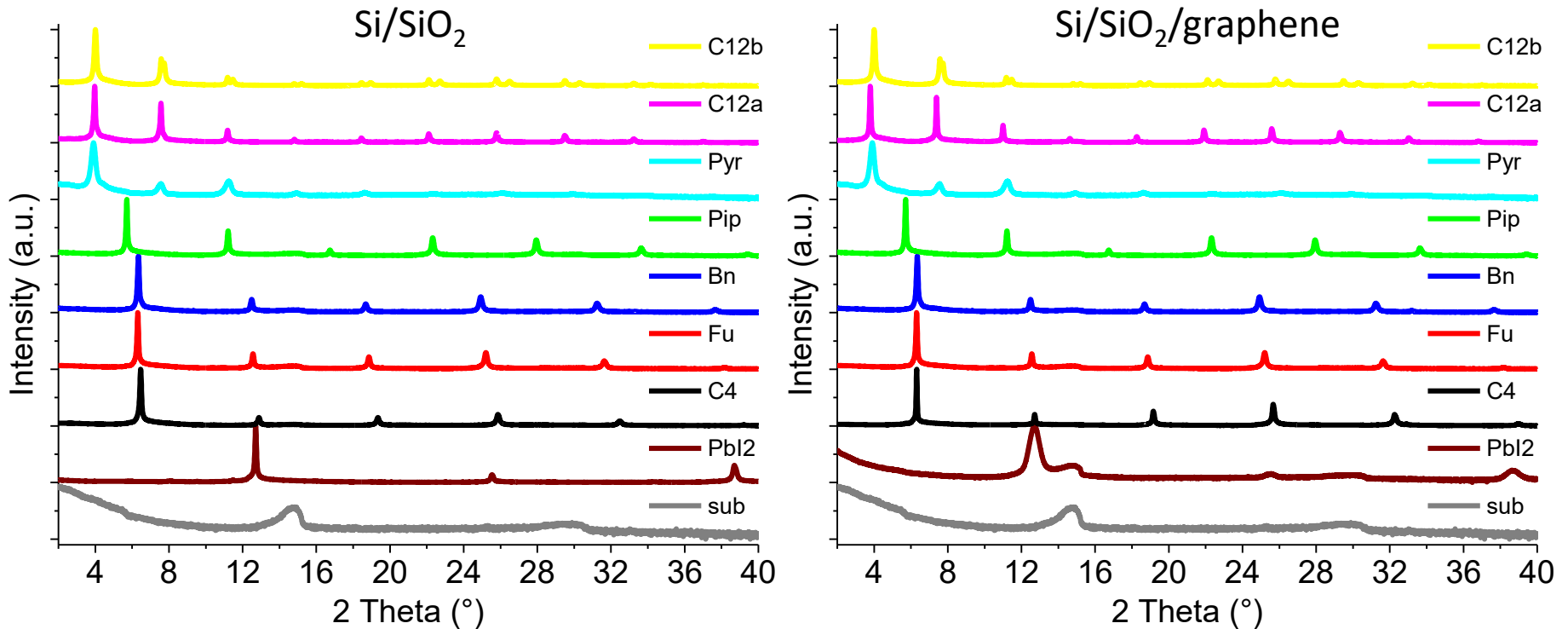


Atomic Force Microscopy

\*Oxygen plasma treated Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>

# Structure

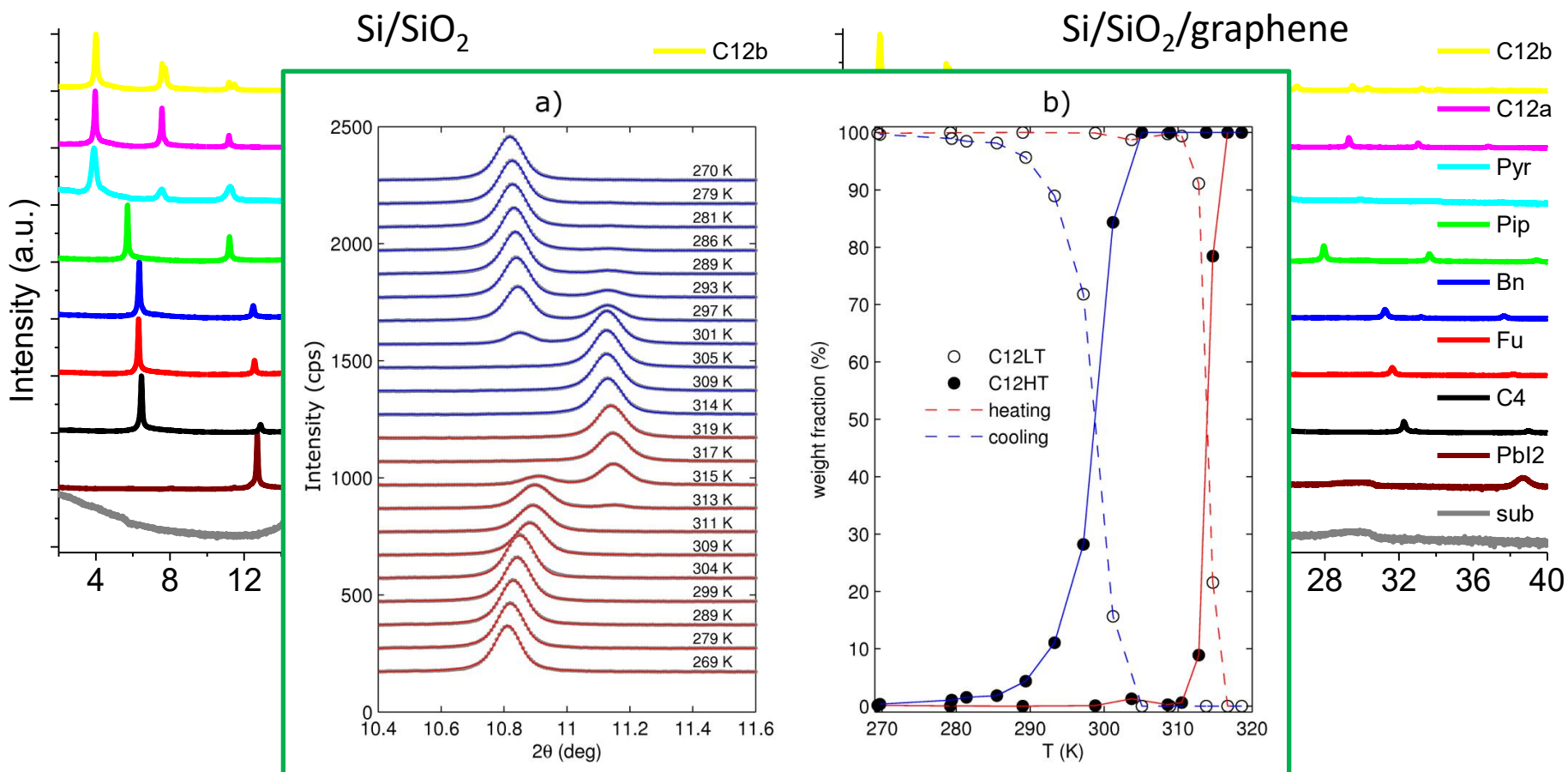
X-Ray Diffraction of the films on:



Only peaks corresponding to 00 $l$  diffraction are visible  $\rightarrow$  strong preferential orientation

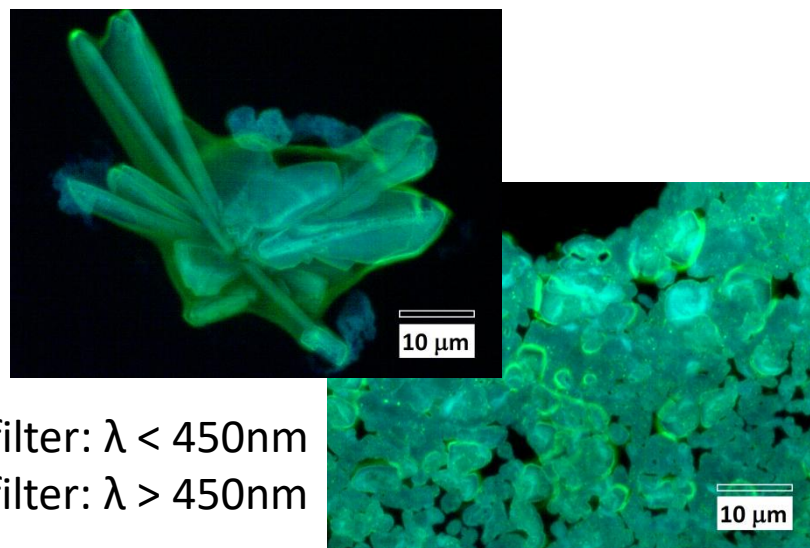
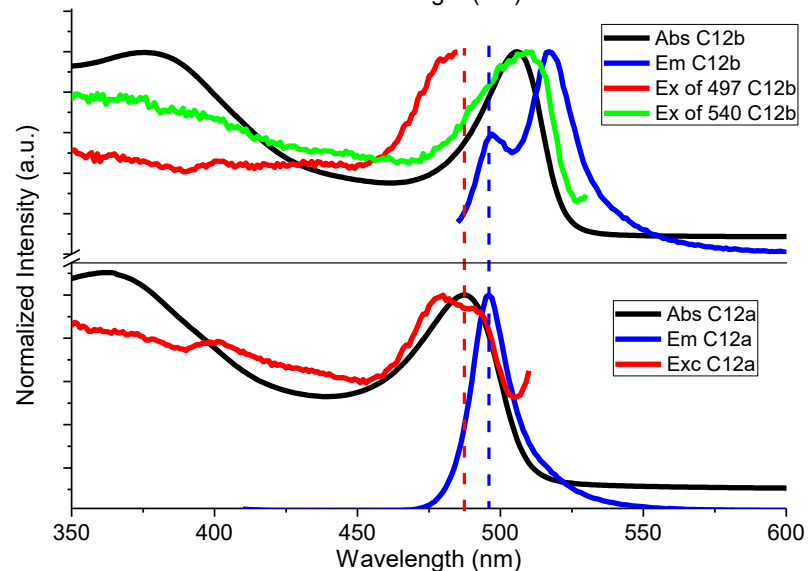
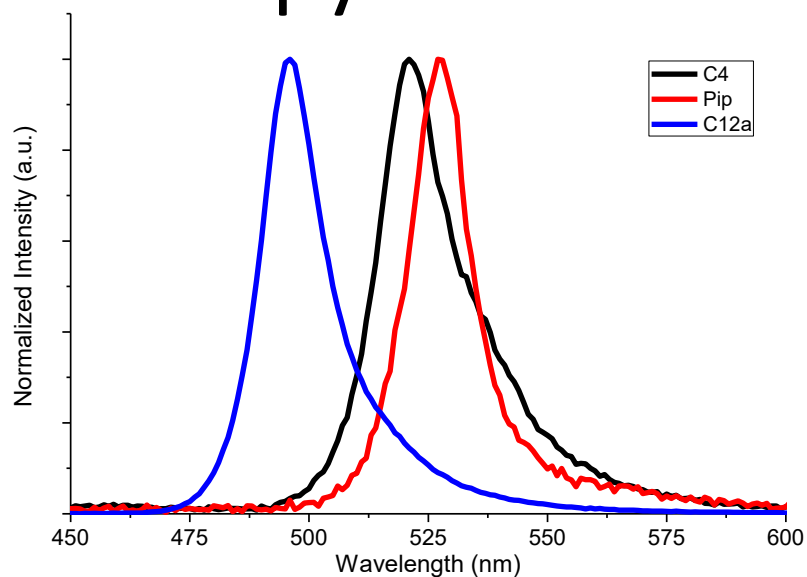
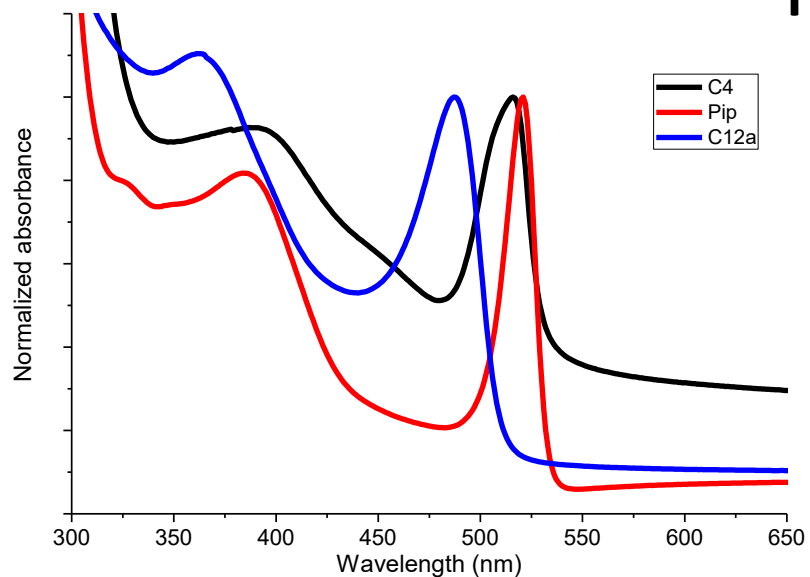
# Structure

X-Ray Diffraction of the films on:



Only peaks corresponding to 00ℓ diffraction are visible → strong preferential orientation

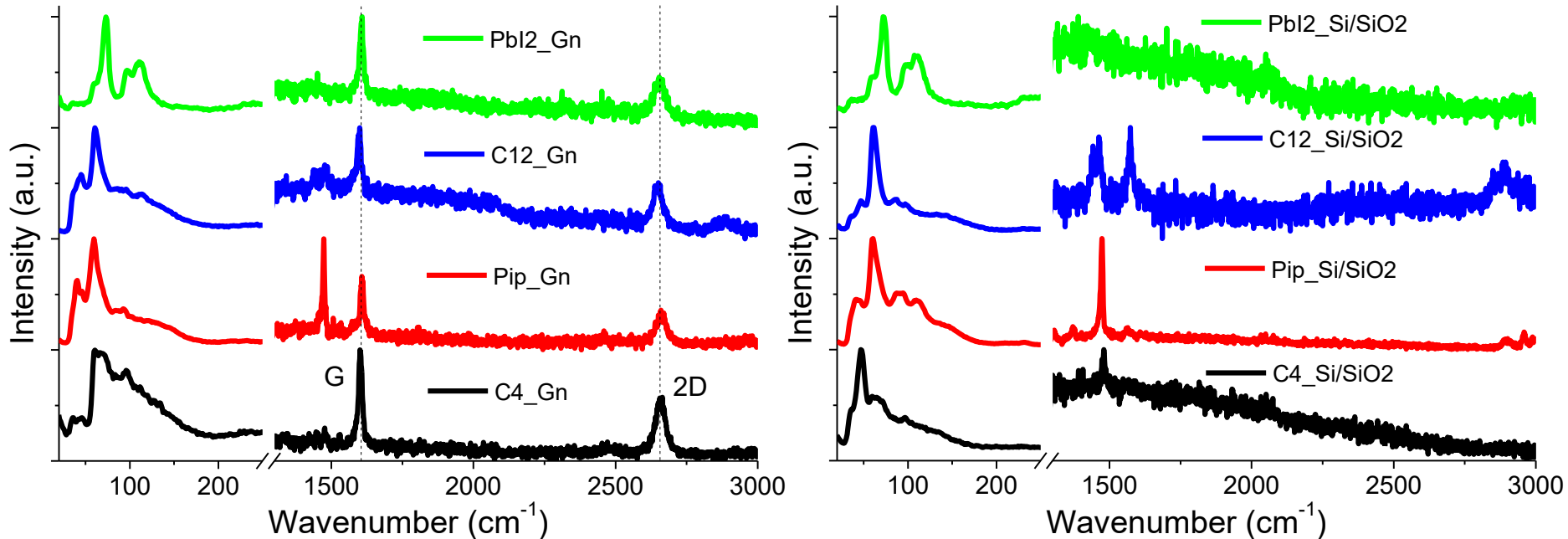
# Uv-vis spectroscopy



Ex filter:  $\lambda < 450\text{nm}$   
Em filter:  $\lambda > 450\text{nm}$



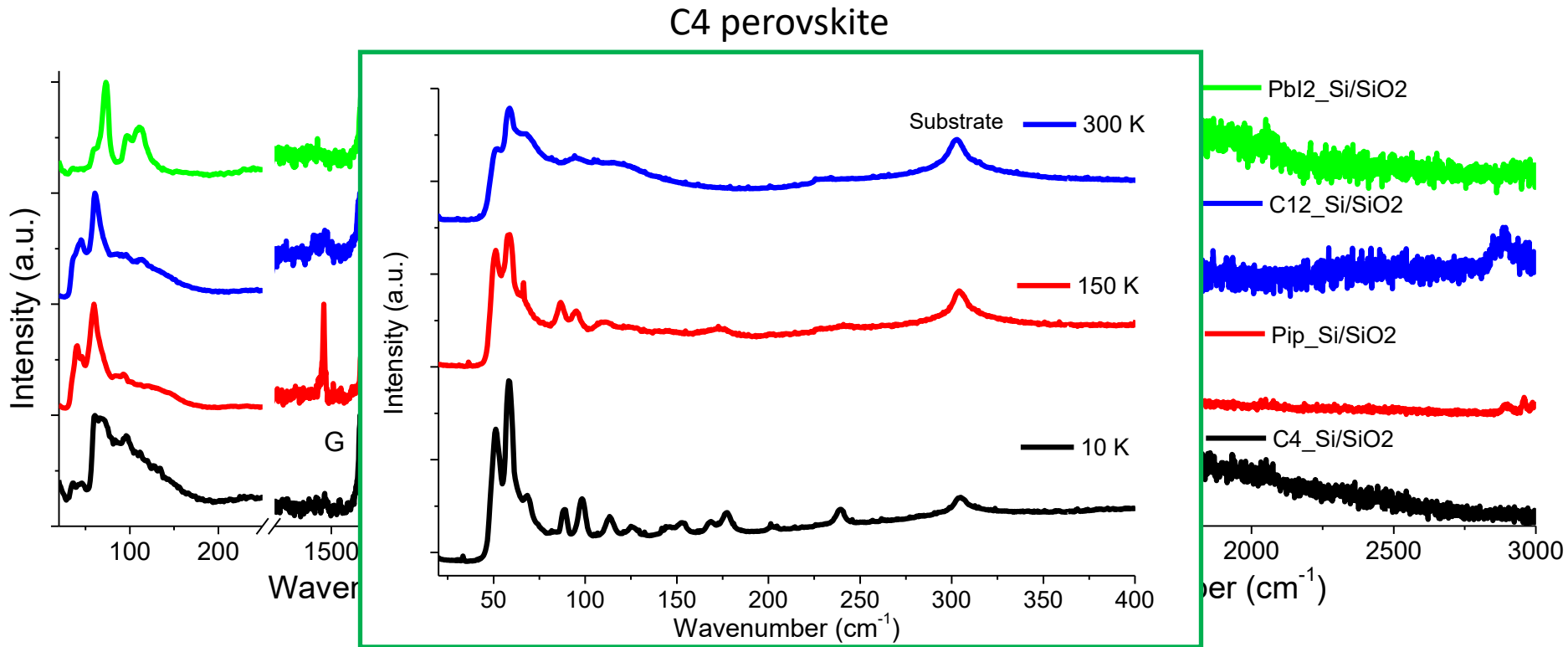
# Raman spectroscopy



Low wavenumber region: vibrational fingerprint of Pb-I network

High wavenumber region: 1470 cm<sup>-1</sup> CH<sub>2</sub> scissoring, 1600 cm<sup>-1</sup> G mode, 2650 cm<sup>-1</sup> 2D mode

# Raman spectroscopy

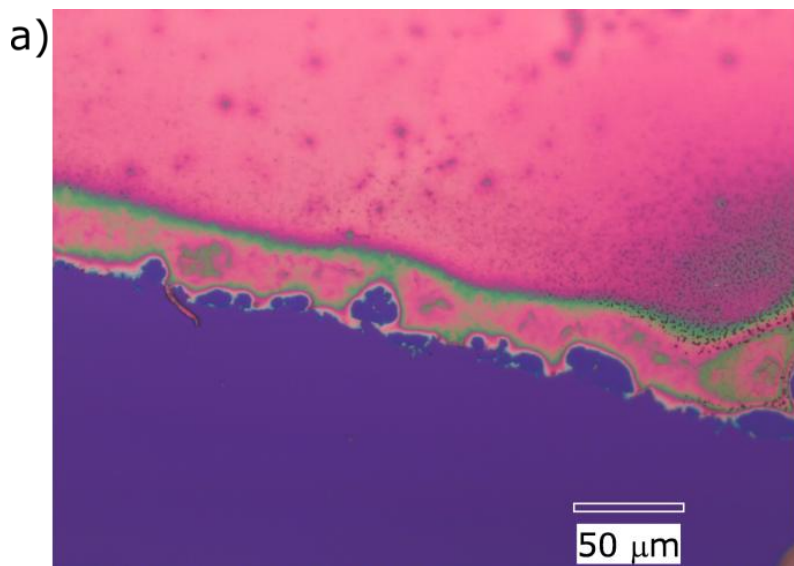


Low wavenumber region: vibrational fingerprint of Pb-I network

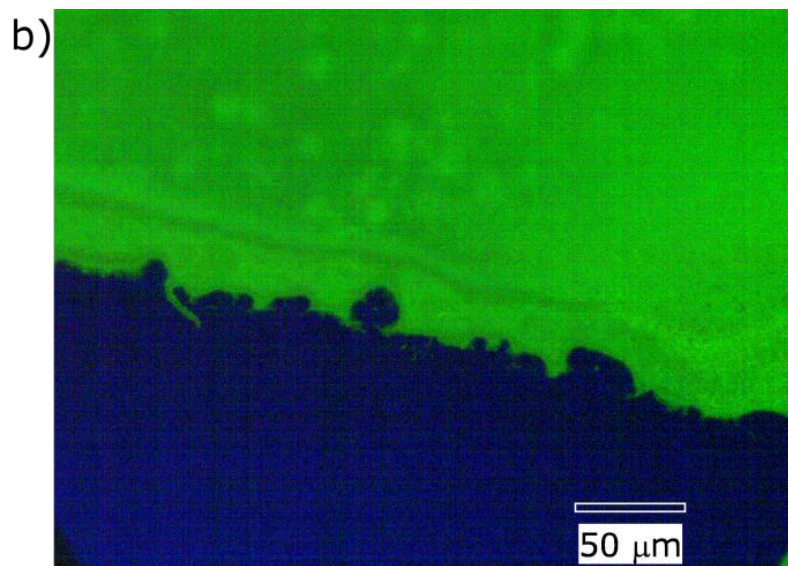
High wavenumber region: 1470 cm<sup>-1</sup> CH<sub>2</sub> scissoring, 1600 cm<sup>-1</sup> G mode, 2650 cm<sup>-1</sup> 2D mode

# Selectivity of the assembly

Optical microscopy



Bright field

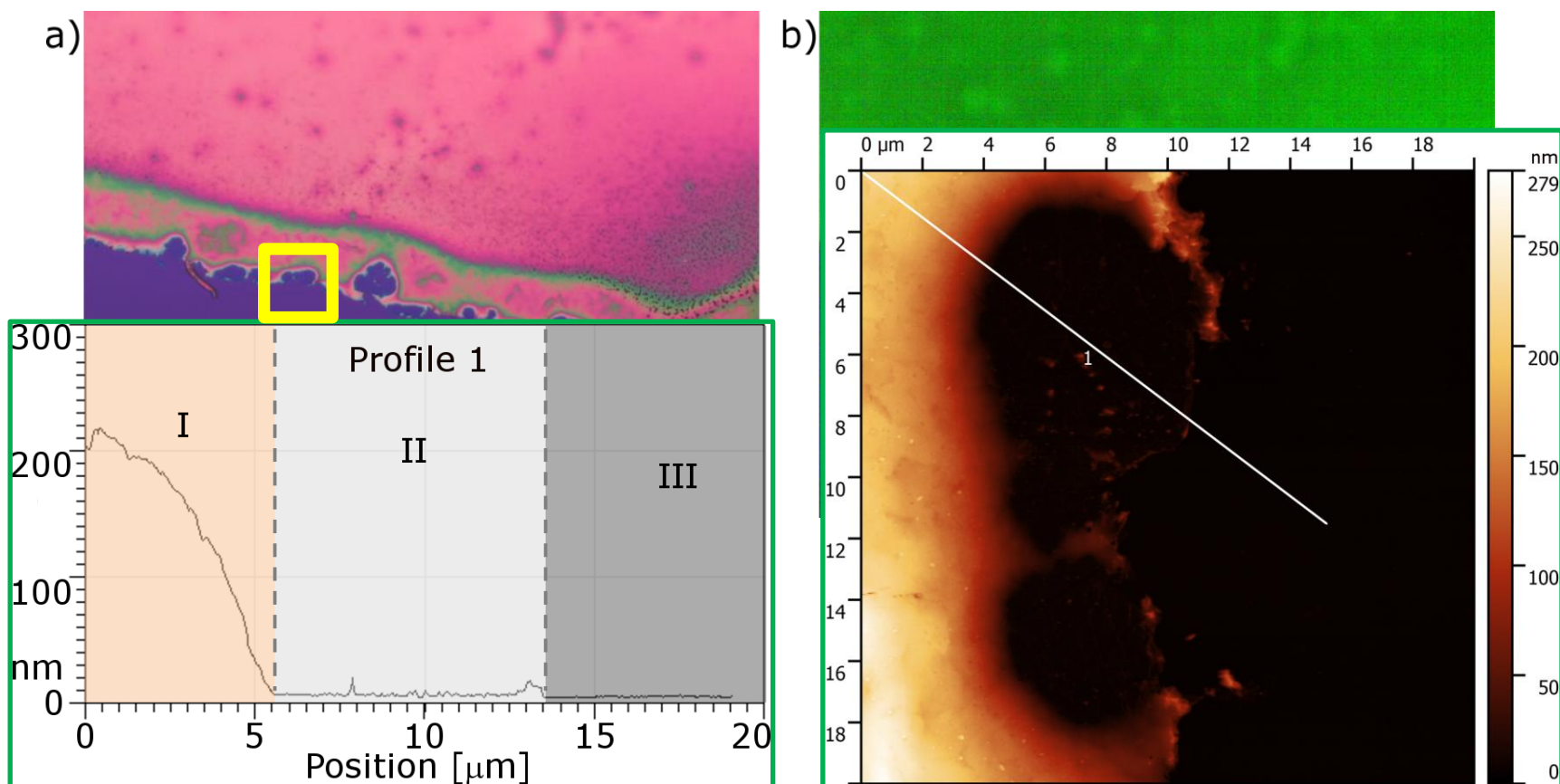


Ex filter:  $\lambda < 450\text{nm}$   
Em filter:  $\lambda > 450\text{nm}$

**Pip** perovskite spincoated on graphene

# Selectivity of the assembly

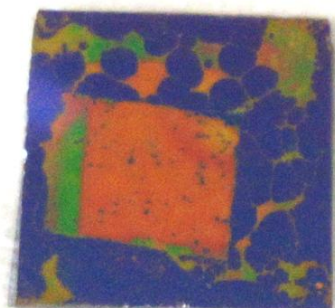
AFM



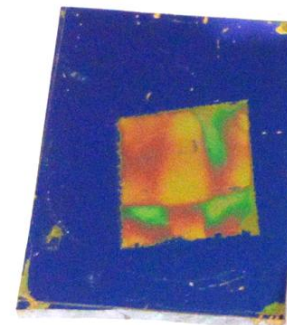
# Selectivity of the assembly



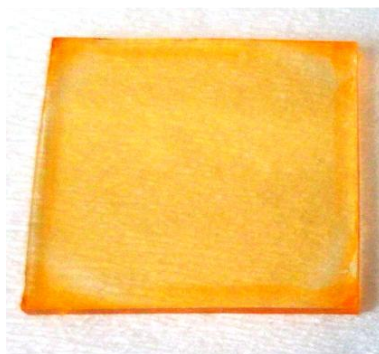
Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>



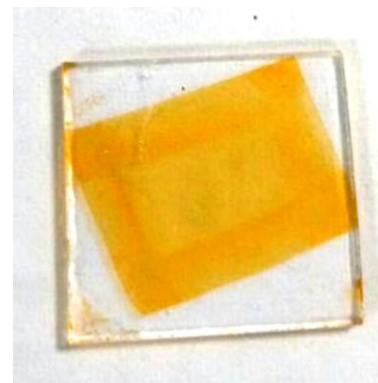
Gn @ Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>



Gn @ endcapped Si/SiO<sub>2</sub>



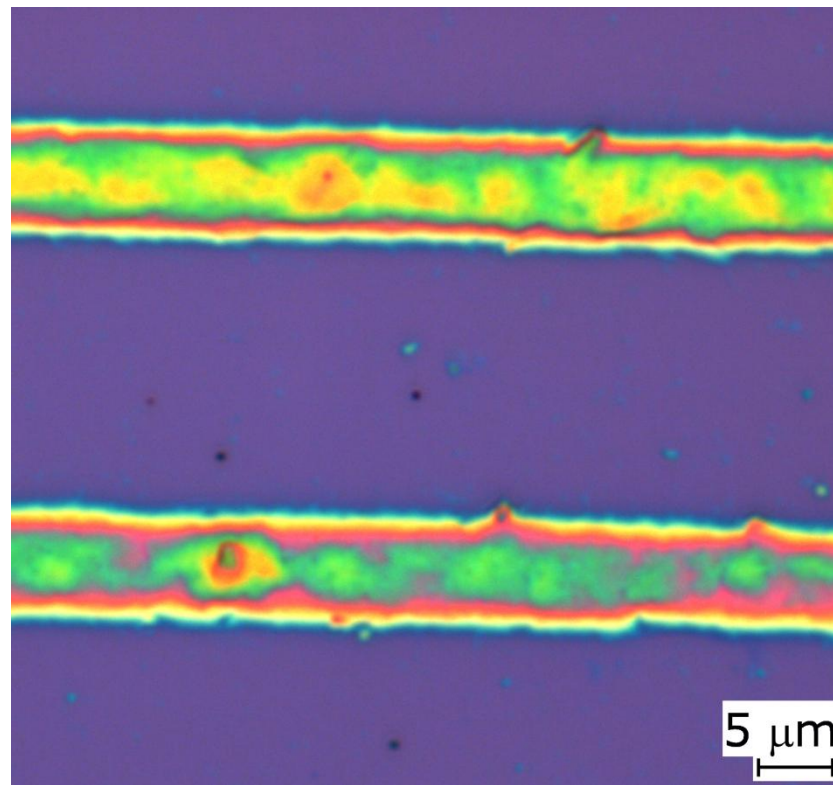
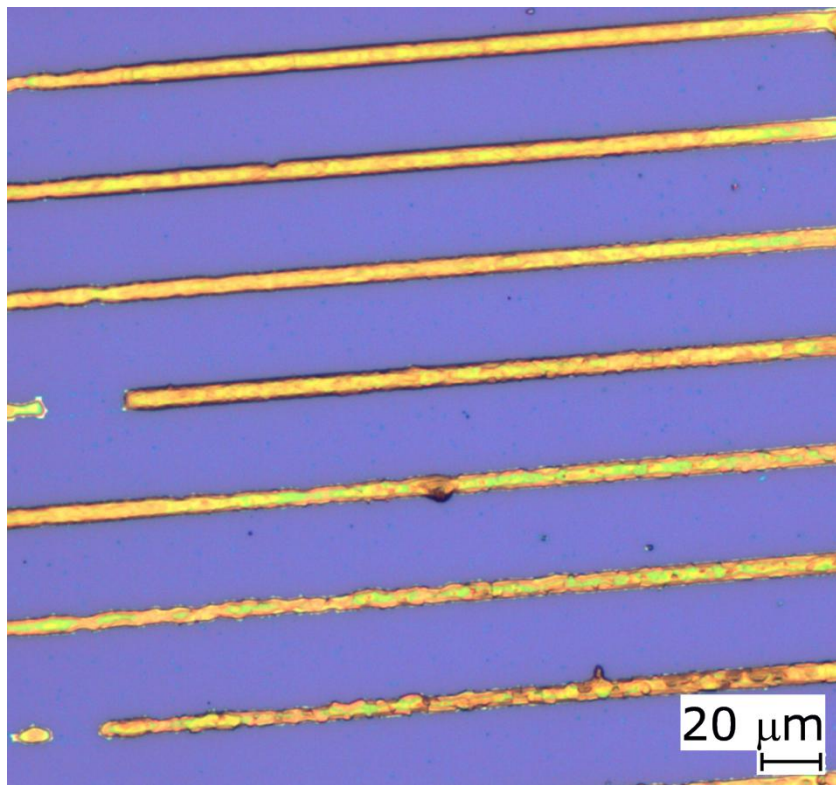
Oxygen plasma treated glass



Gn @ Glass

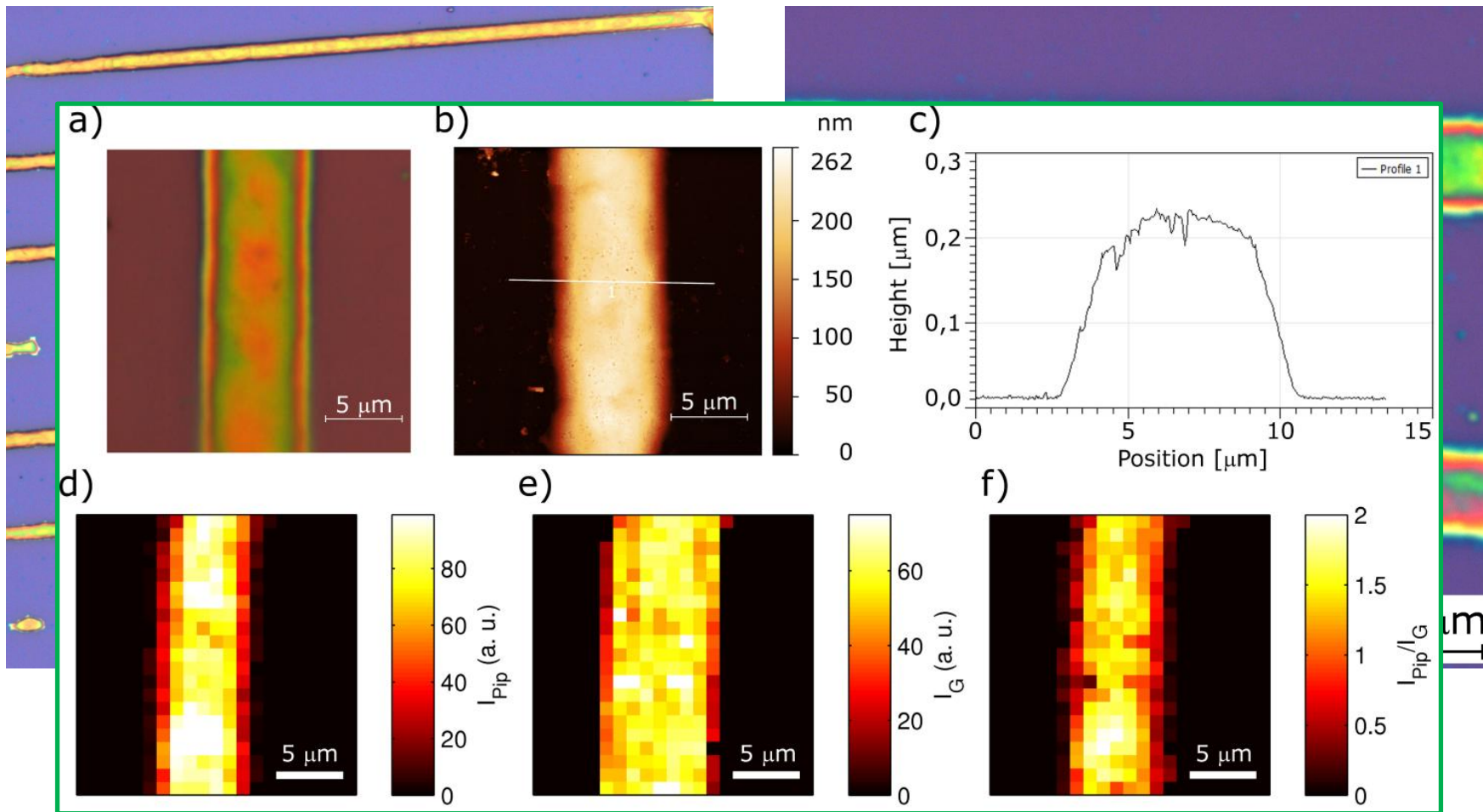


# Selectivity of the assembly



**Pip** perovskite spincoated on photolithographically patterned graphene

# Selectivity of the assembly



# Summary

- Library of perovskites with characterization of their properties
- Preferential growth achieved by simple choice of precursors
- High spatial resolution of the selective self-assembly

# Acknowledgements

- J. Heyrovsky Institute of Physical Chemistry of the Czech Academy of Sciences (Prague, Czech Republic)

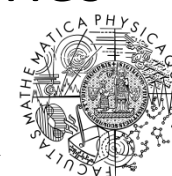


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- Tim Verhagen, Jana Vejpravova, Lukáš Horák



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